# Federation Square

Latticed Walls



Design Competition sited in Melbourne, Australia

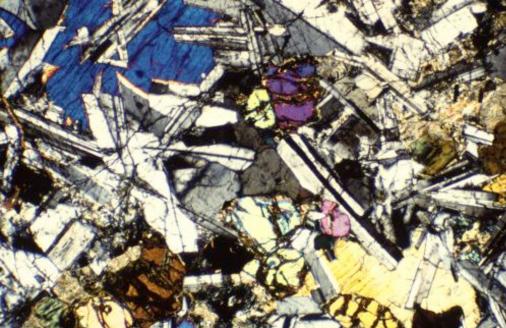
Above the railroad tracks

Between a main street and the river.

#### Two primary inspirations:

"Giacometti uses a multiplicity of lines, so that there is no singular line that makes the chin, nose, or ear"

" a different kind of organizational strategy, a 'matrix order'"



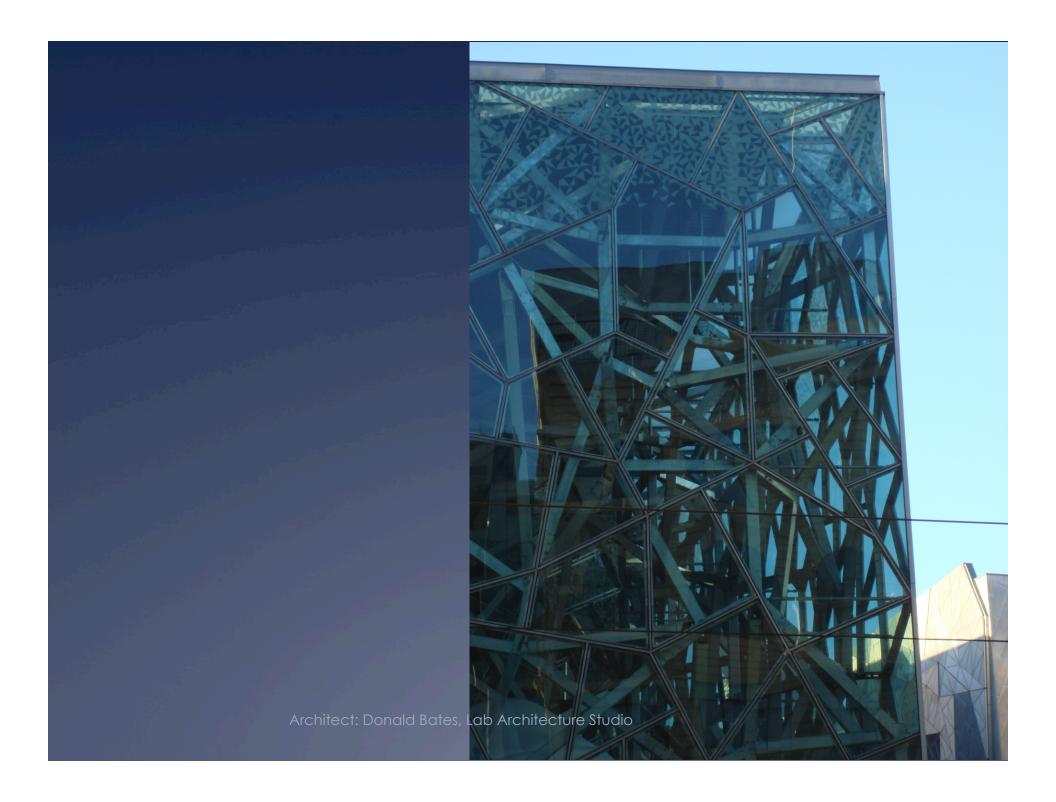




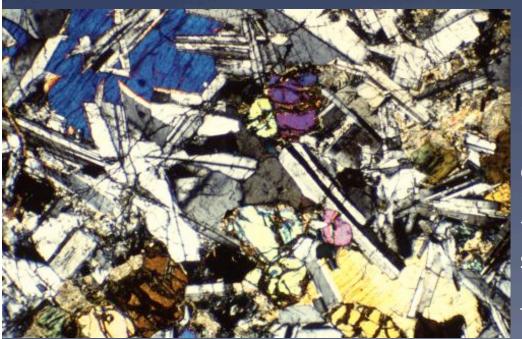












How to achieve this order?

Constantly shifting

Yet ordered by the molecular structure

The underlying lattice

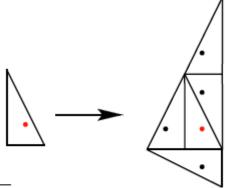
Architect: Donald Bates, Lab Architecture Studio

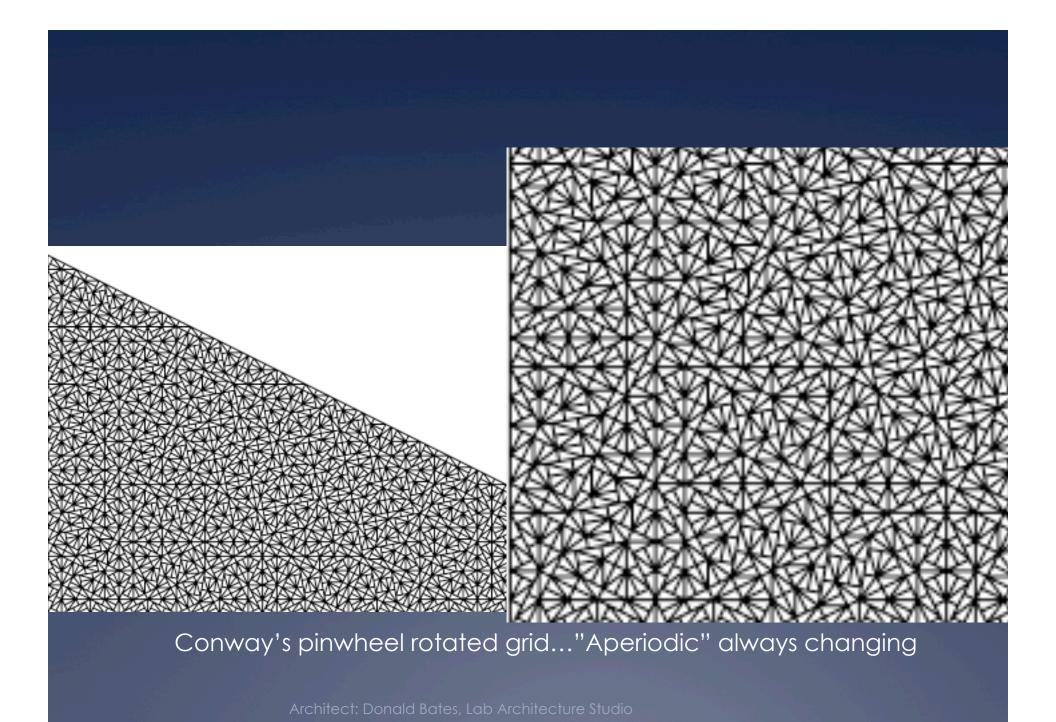
## Conway-Radin Pinwheel Tiling

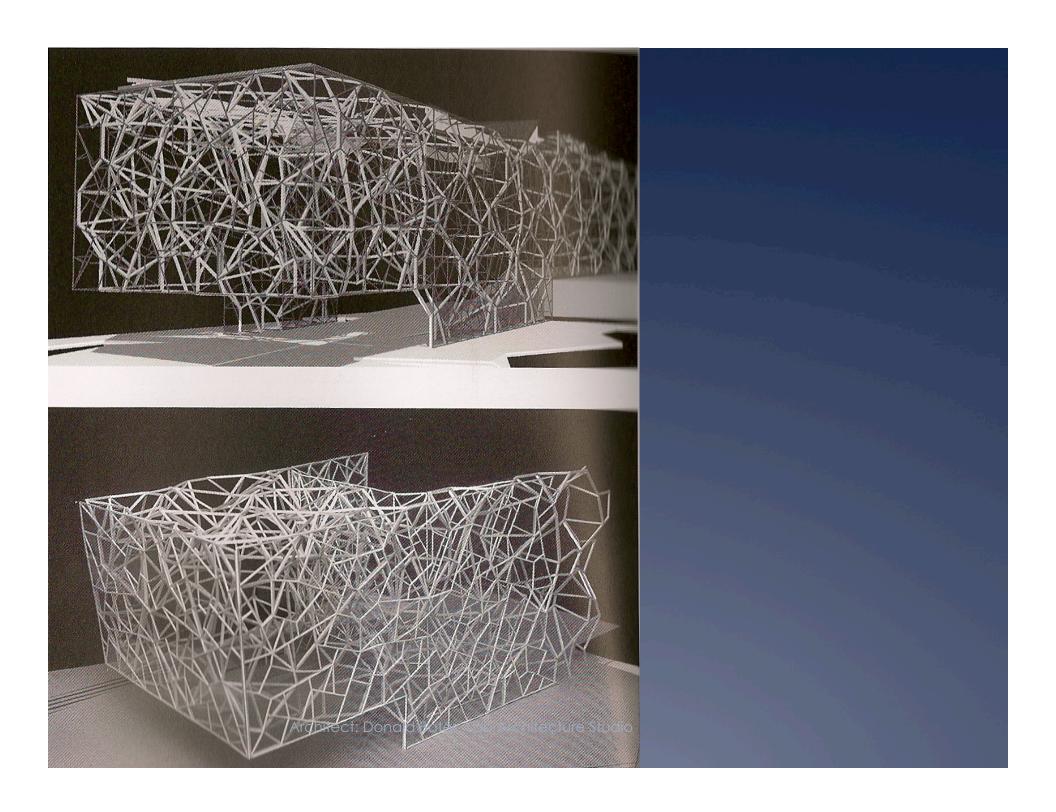
C. Radin, *The pinwheel tilings of the plane*, Annals Math. 139 (1994) 661–702

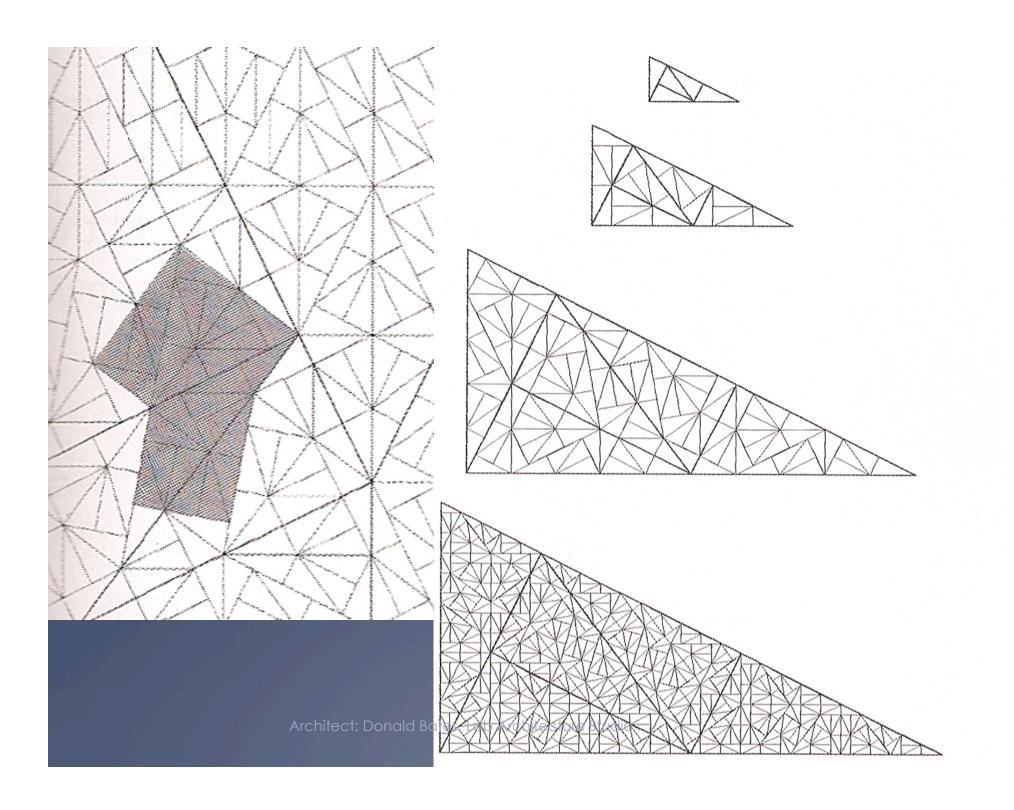
### Some properties:

- Substitution tiling
- Tiles: triangles of side length 1, 2,  $\sqrt{5}$
- **P** Rotation by  $arctan(\frac{1}{2}) \notin \pi \mathbb{Q}$
- Infinitely many orientations

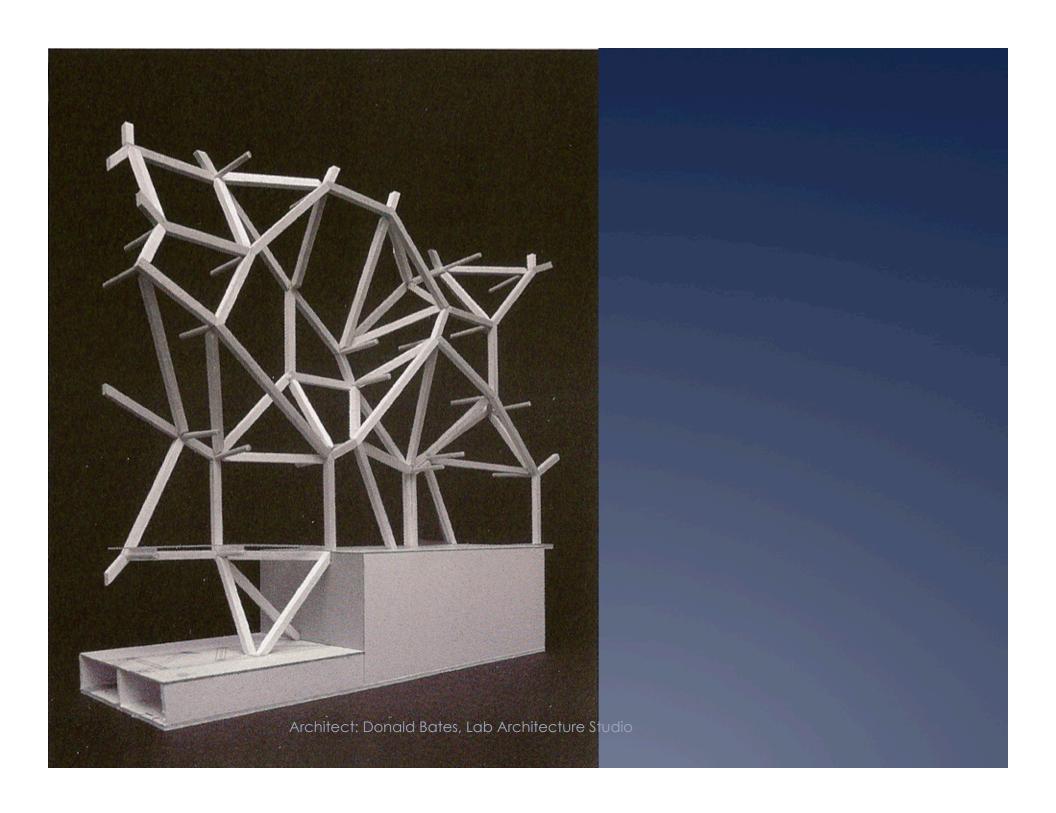


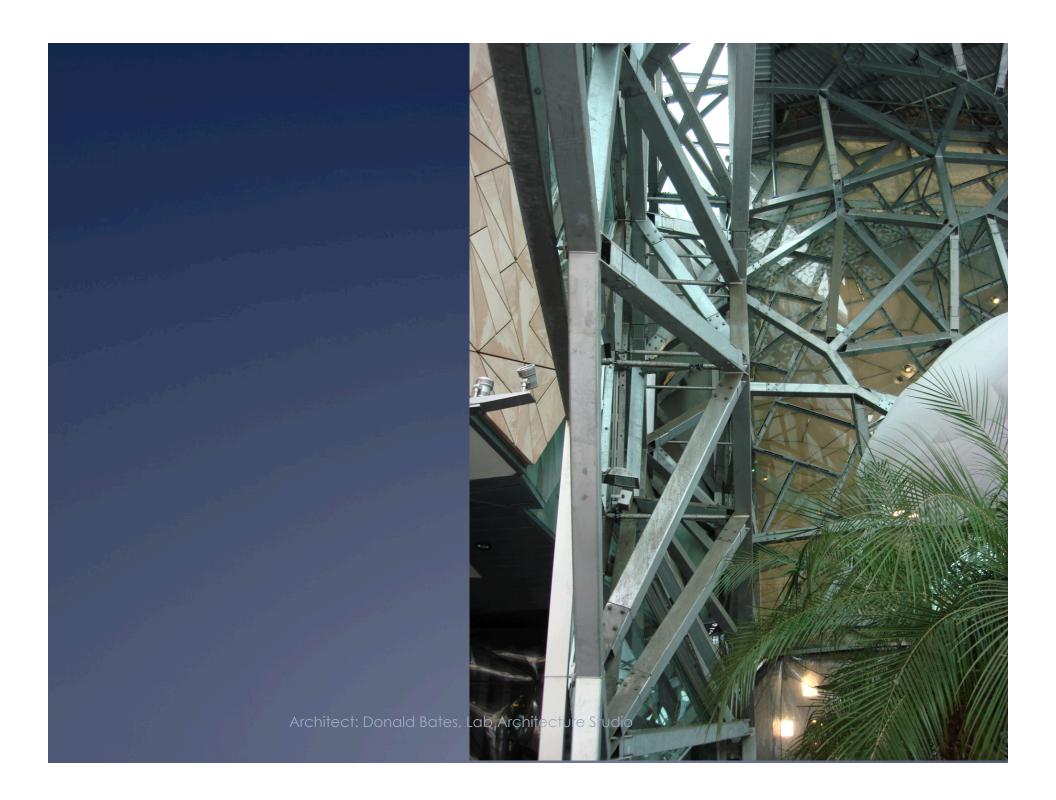


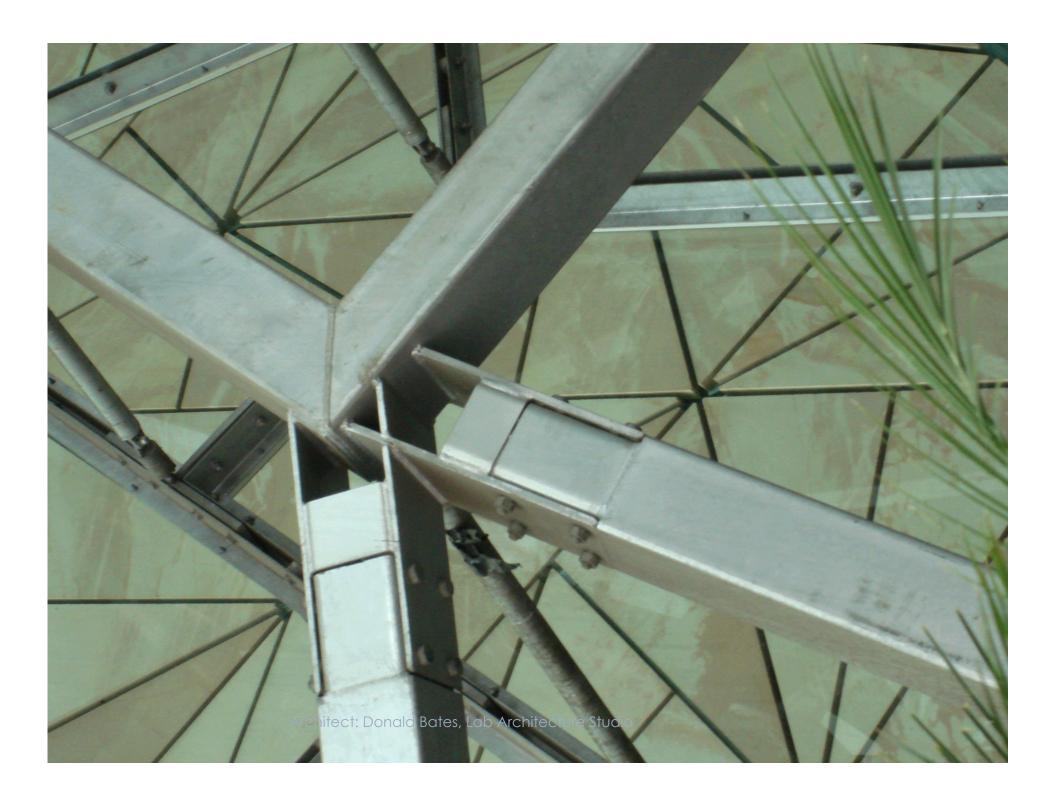




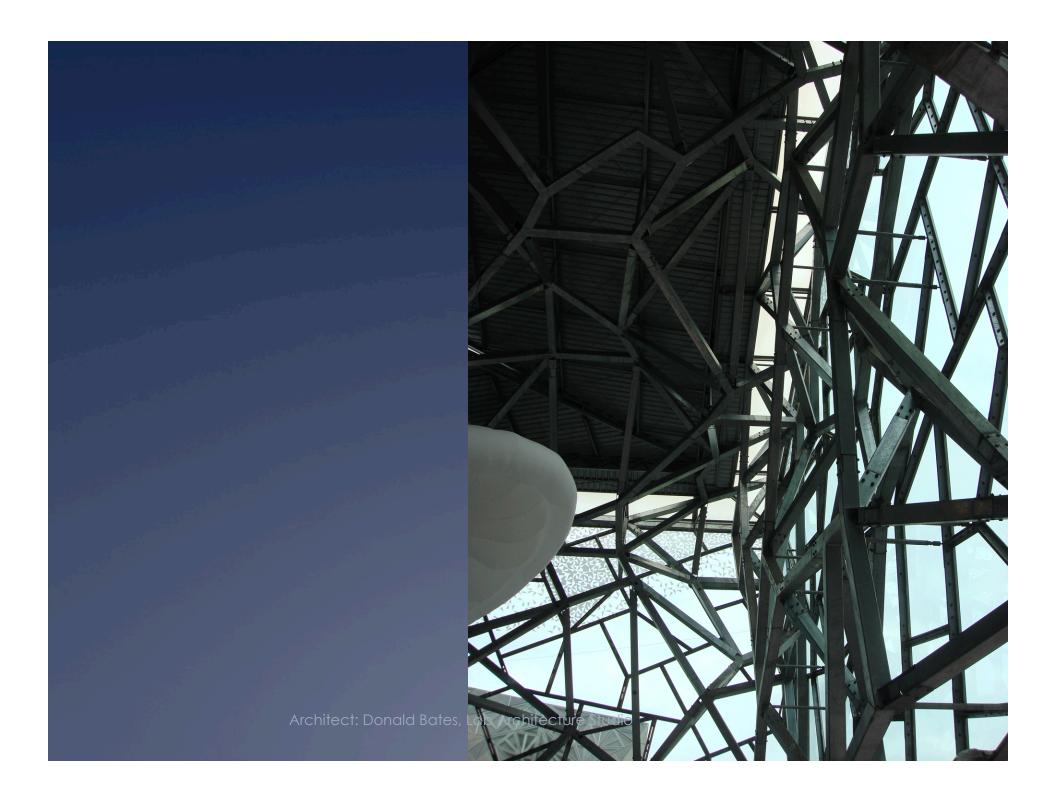




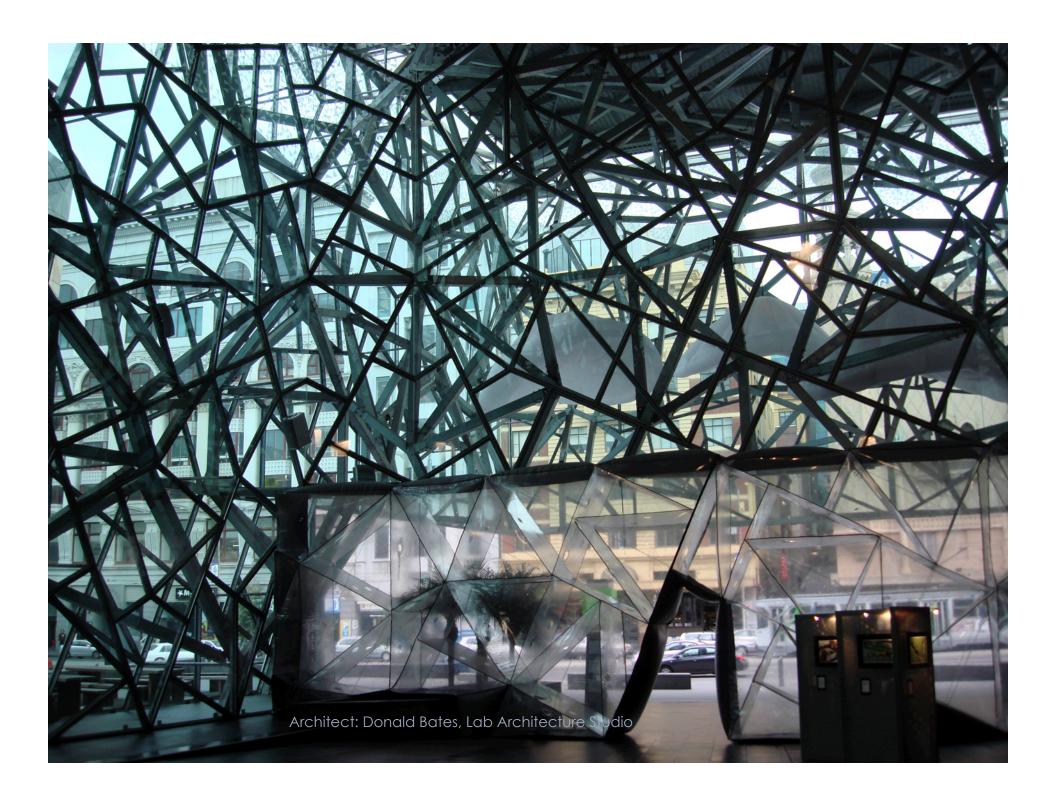




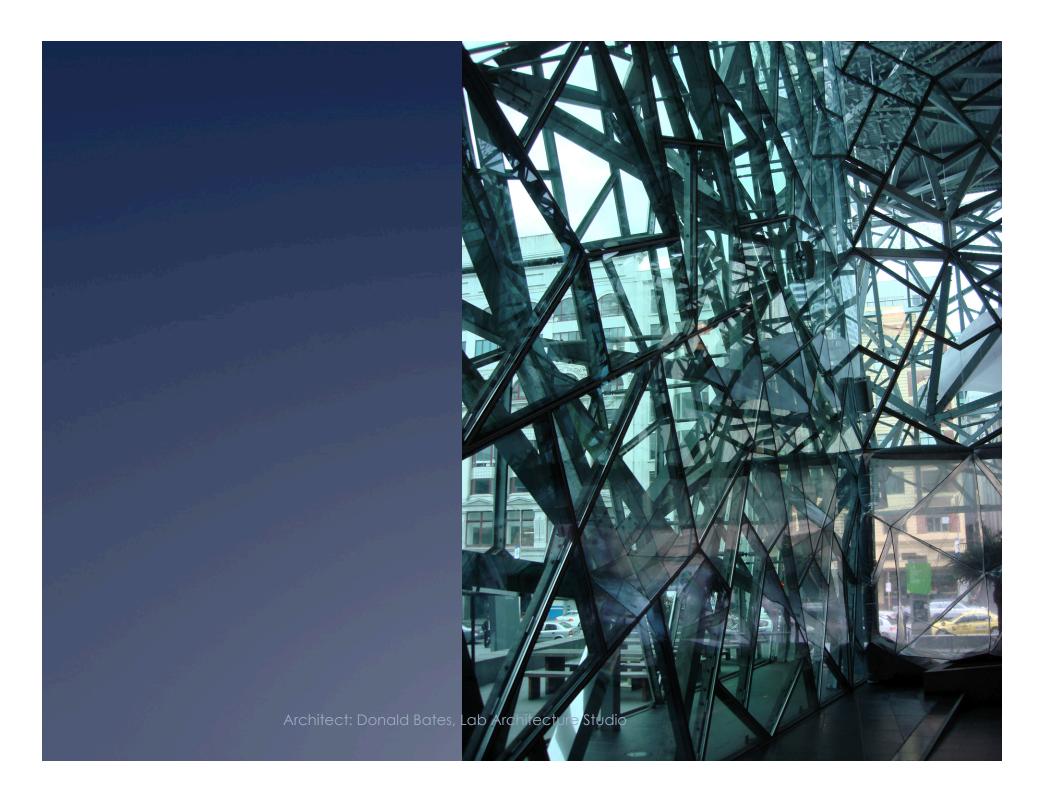


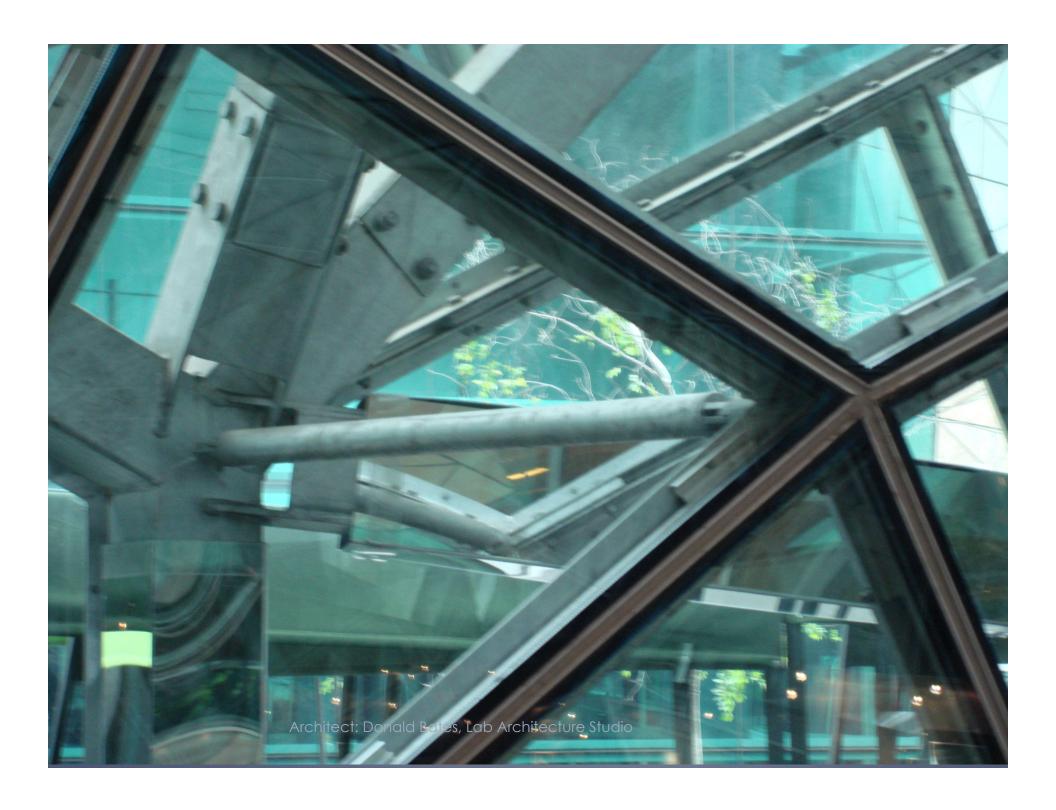


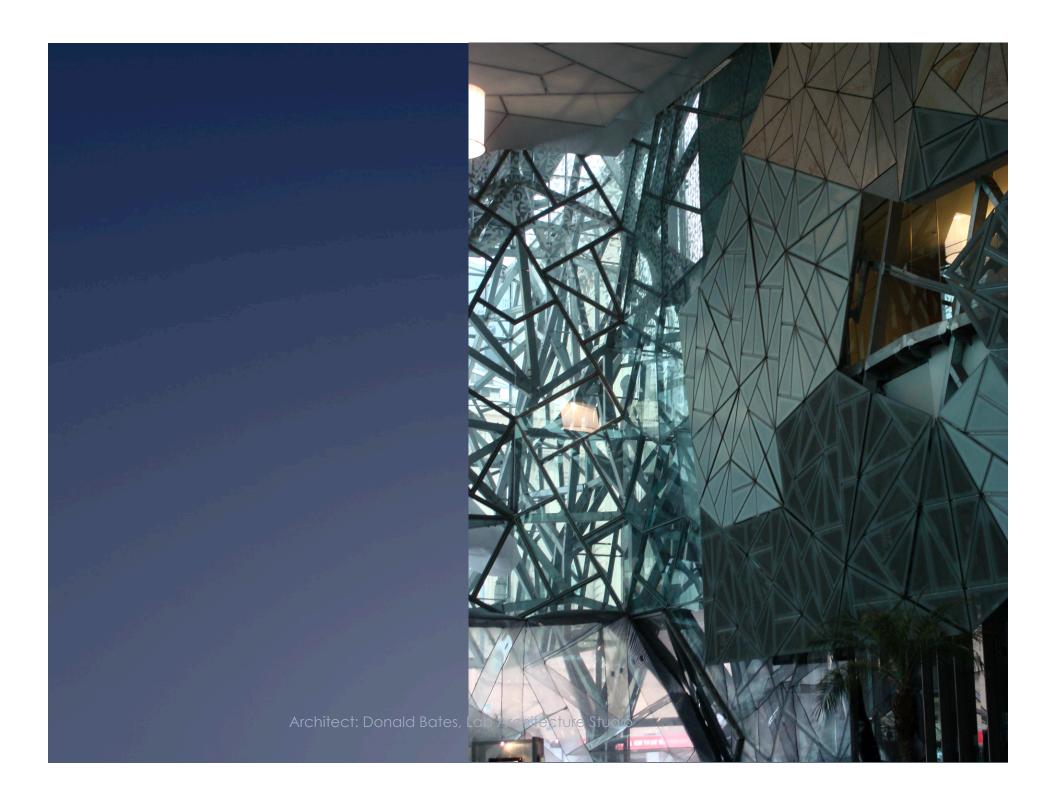


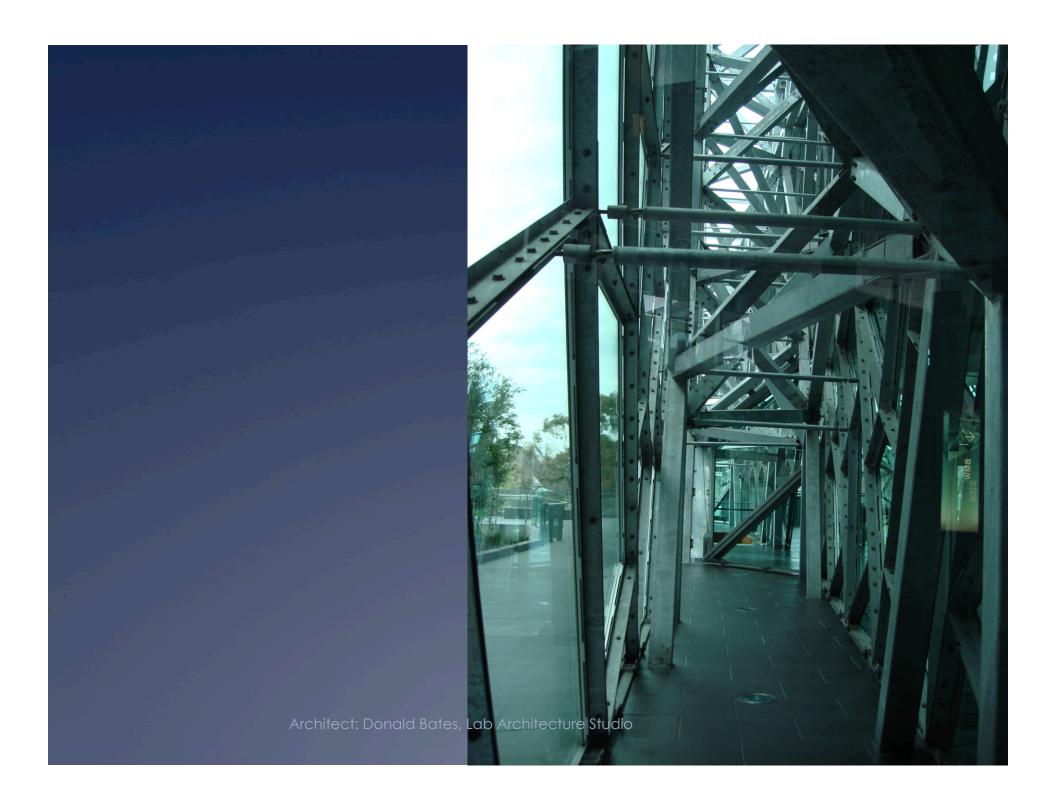


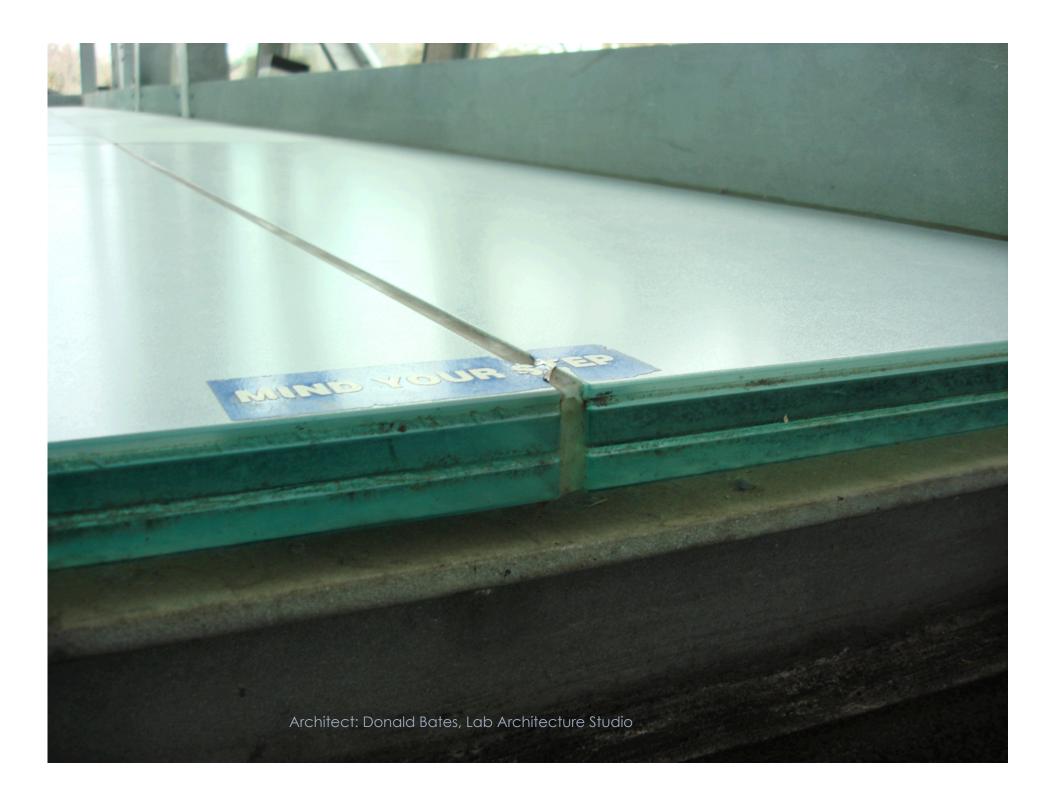




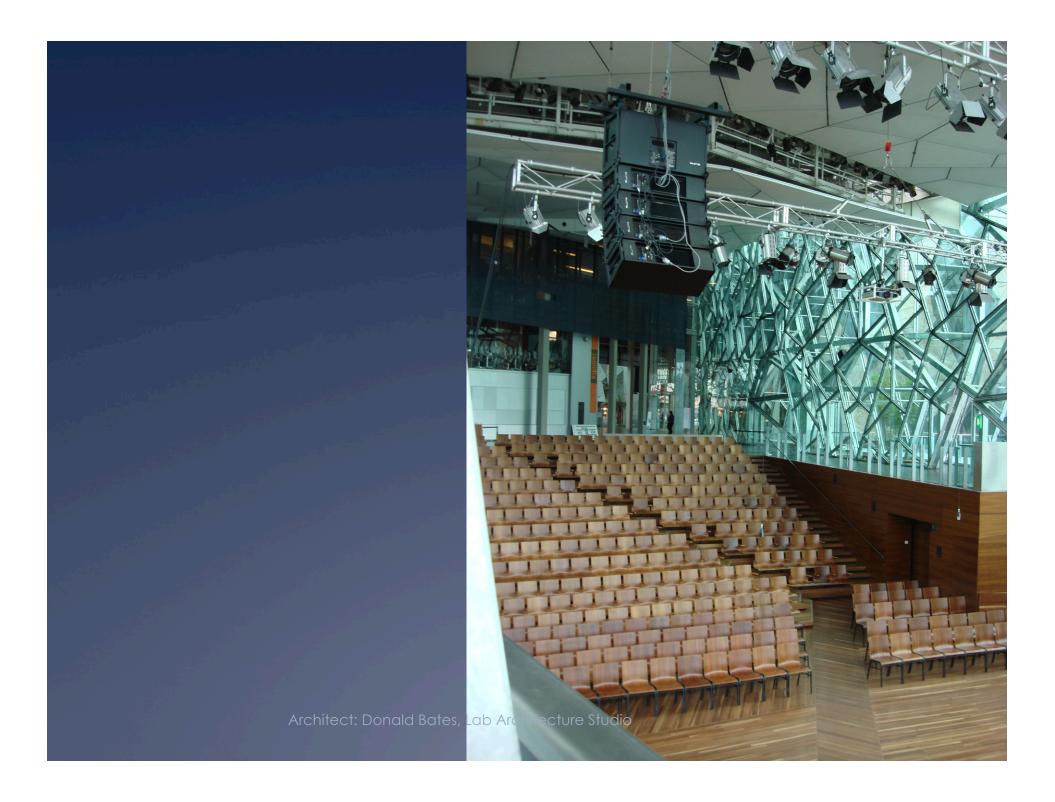


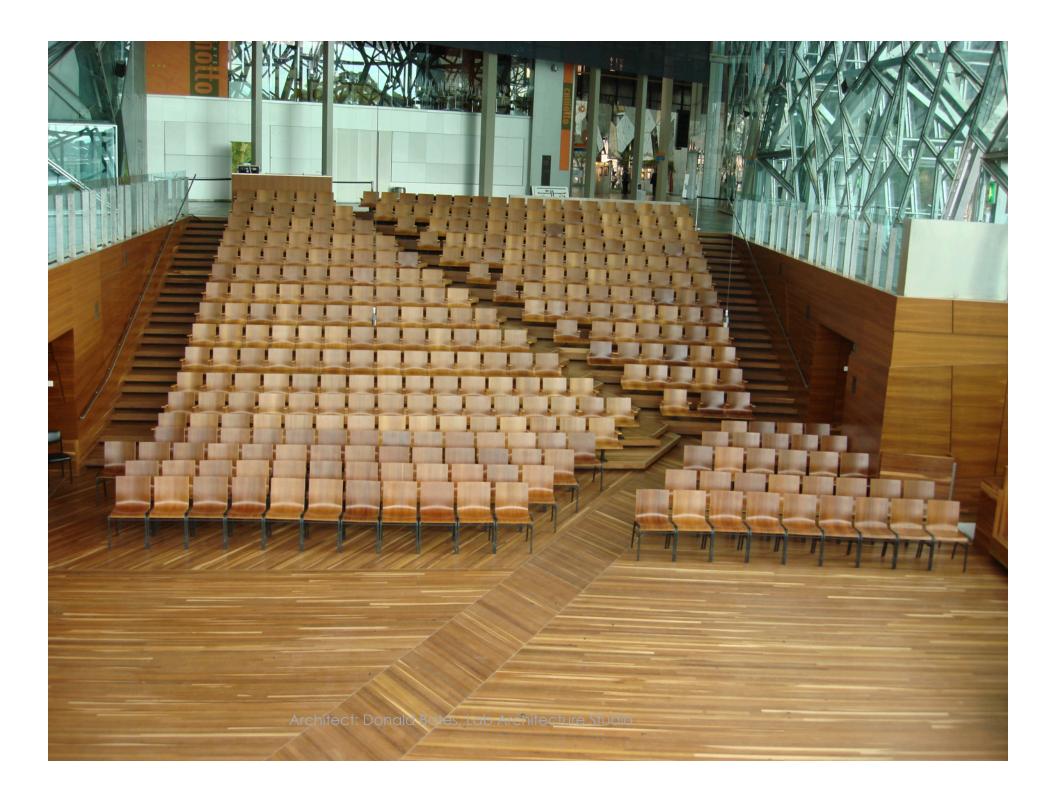




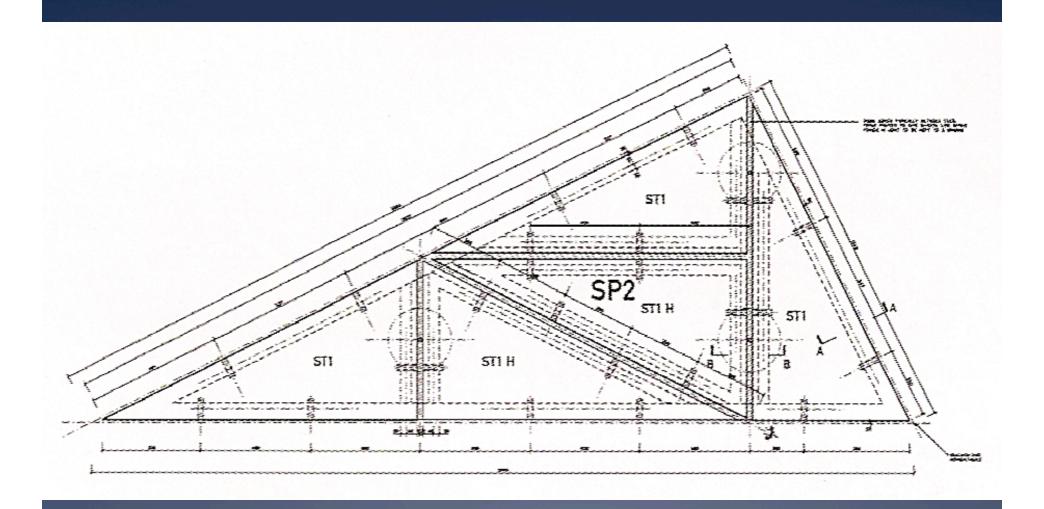


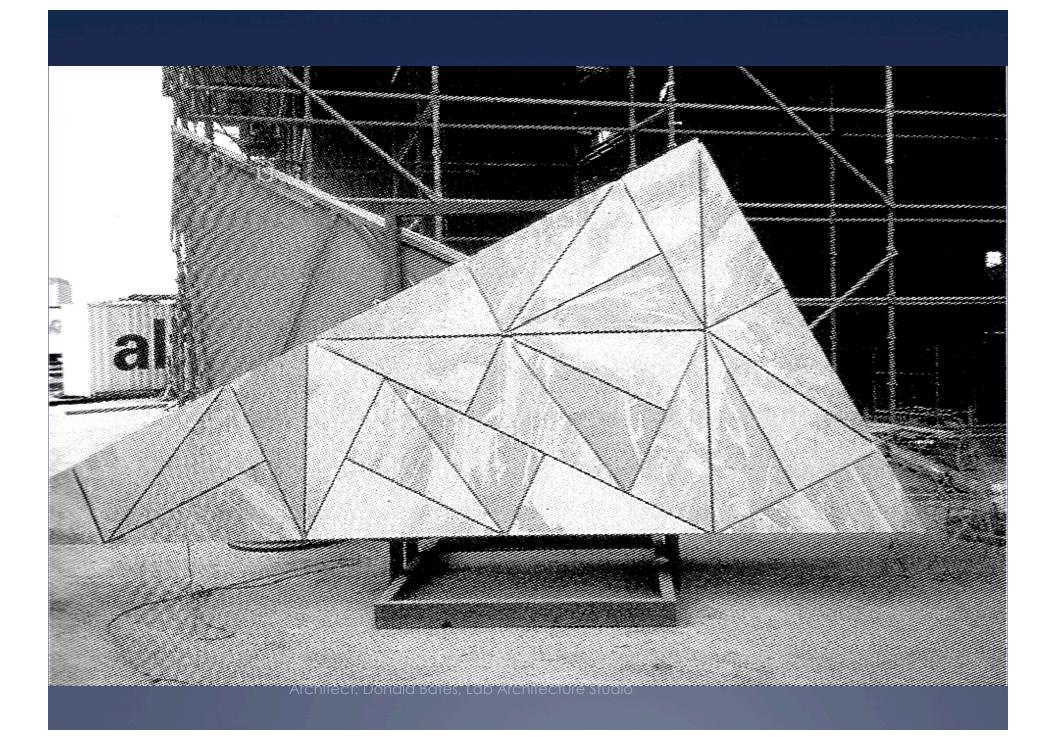


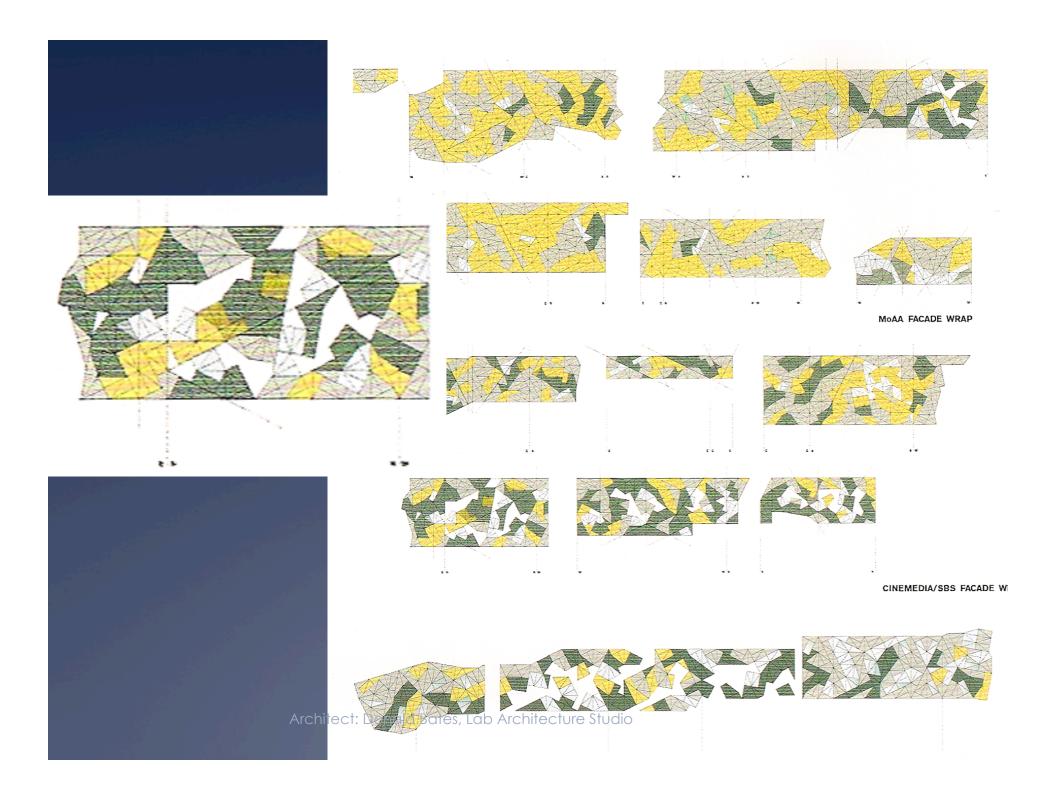


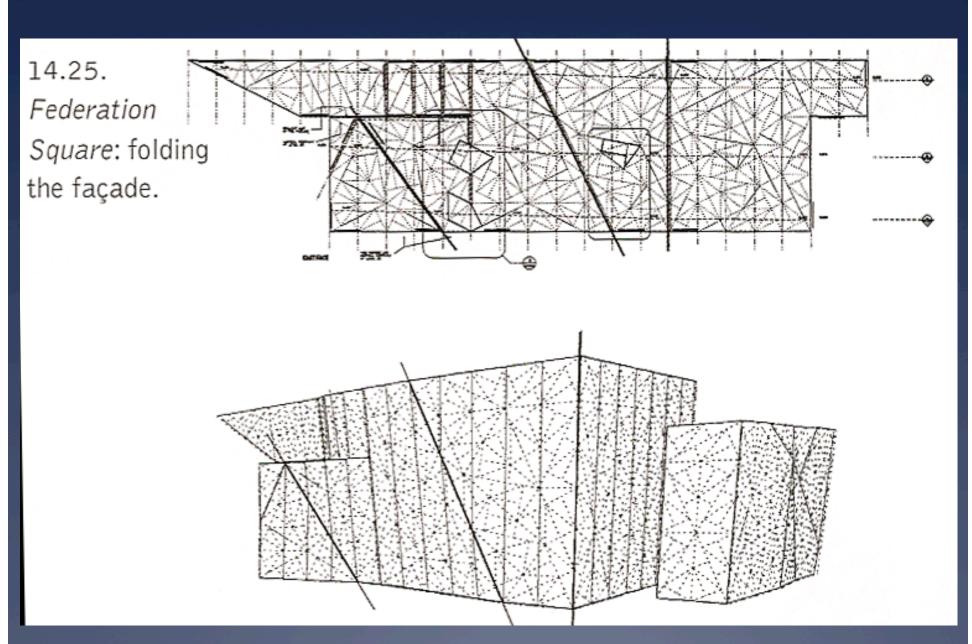


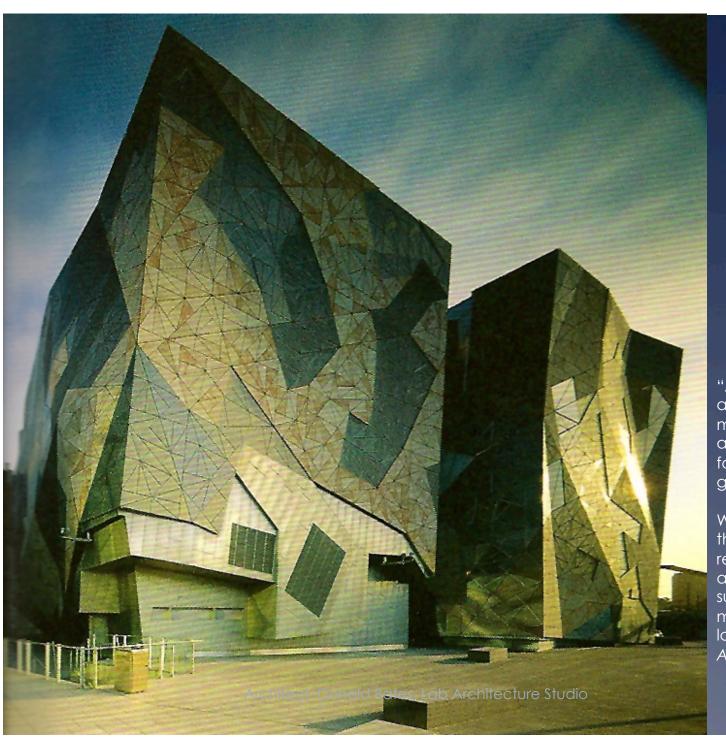
"surface is not superficial, but rather uncertain in its depth of influence and involvement" Architect: Donald Bates, Lab Architecture Studio









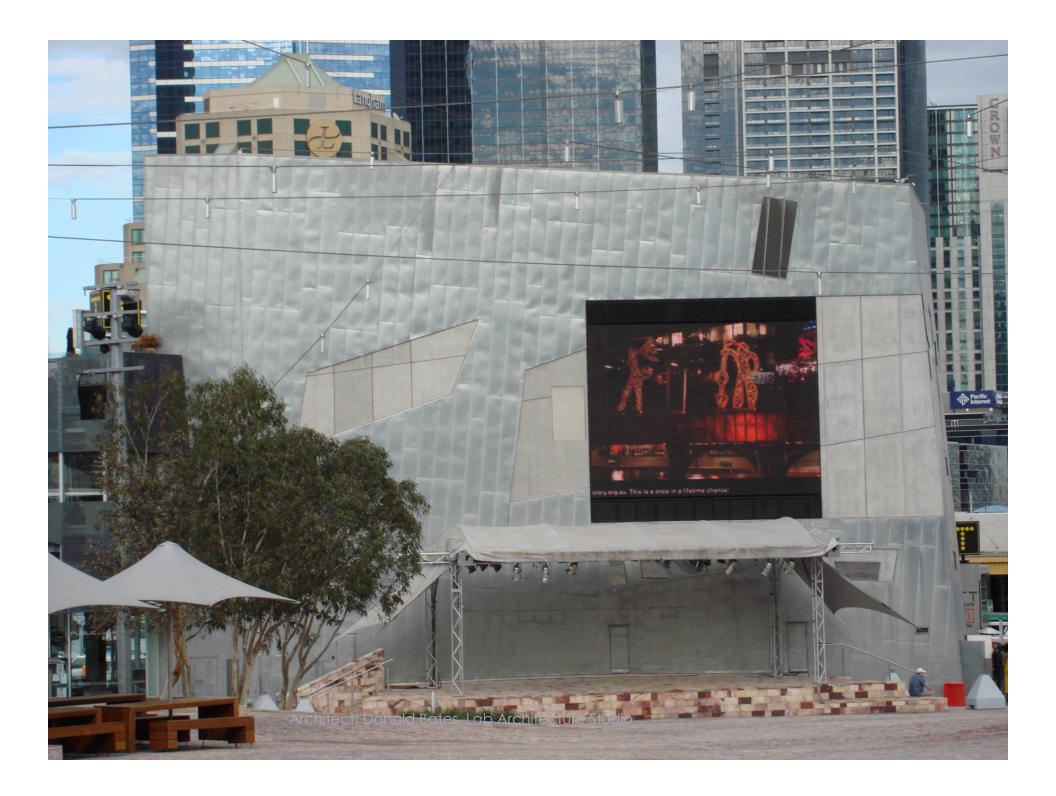


## Folding makes for a zone of adjustment

"Additionally, the folding accommodates the mechanical air-handling units and ductwork between the façade and the inside of the galleries.

We were able to push and pull the facades in and out relatively easily to accommodate late changes, such as the need for the mechanical equipment to be larger." Donald Bates Lab Architecture Studio

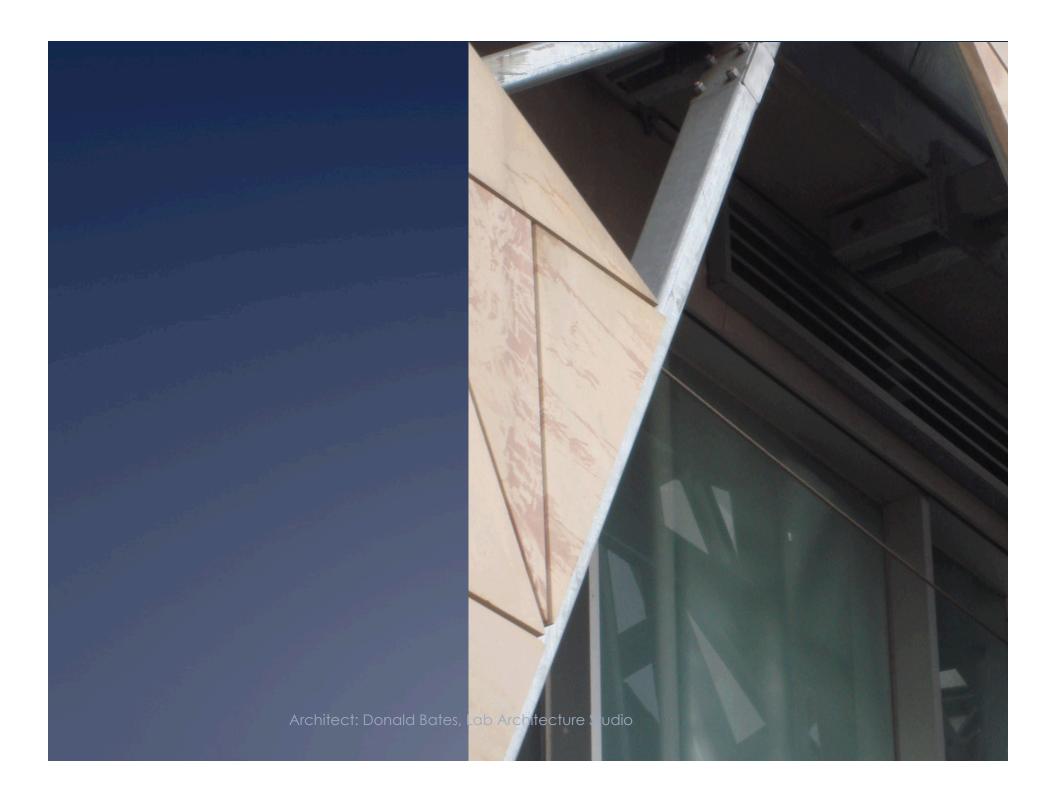




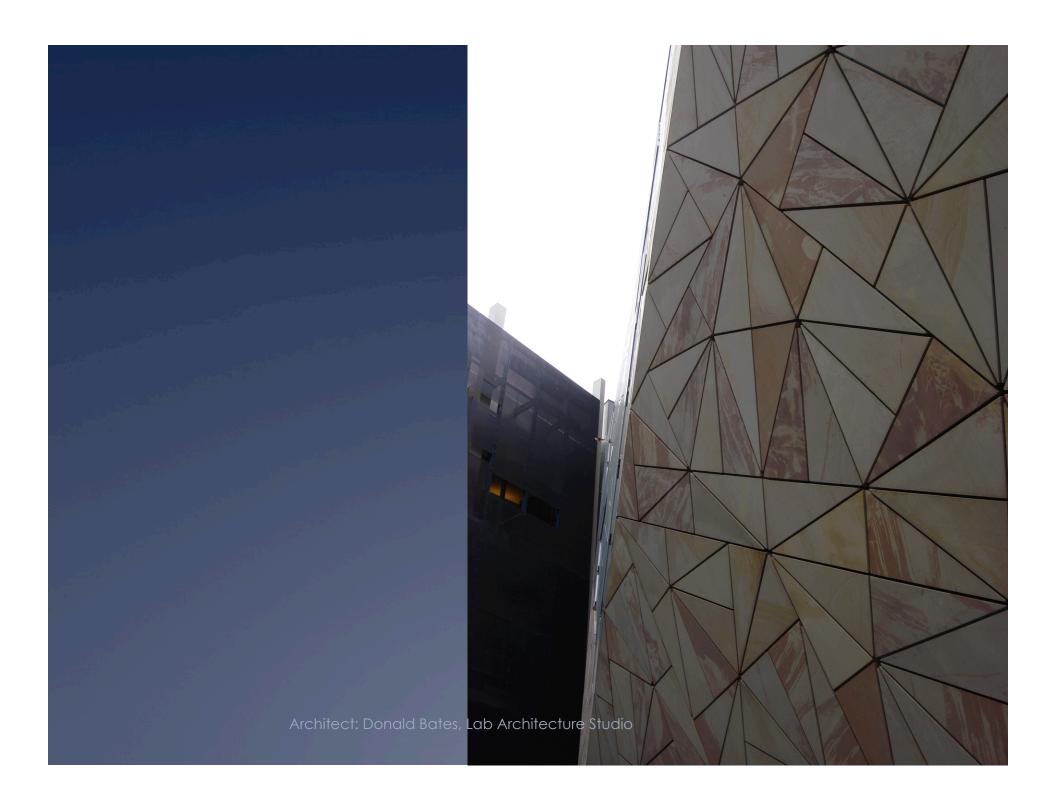


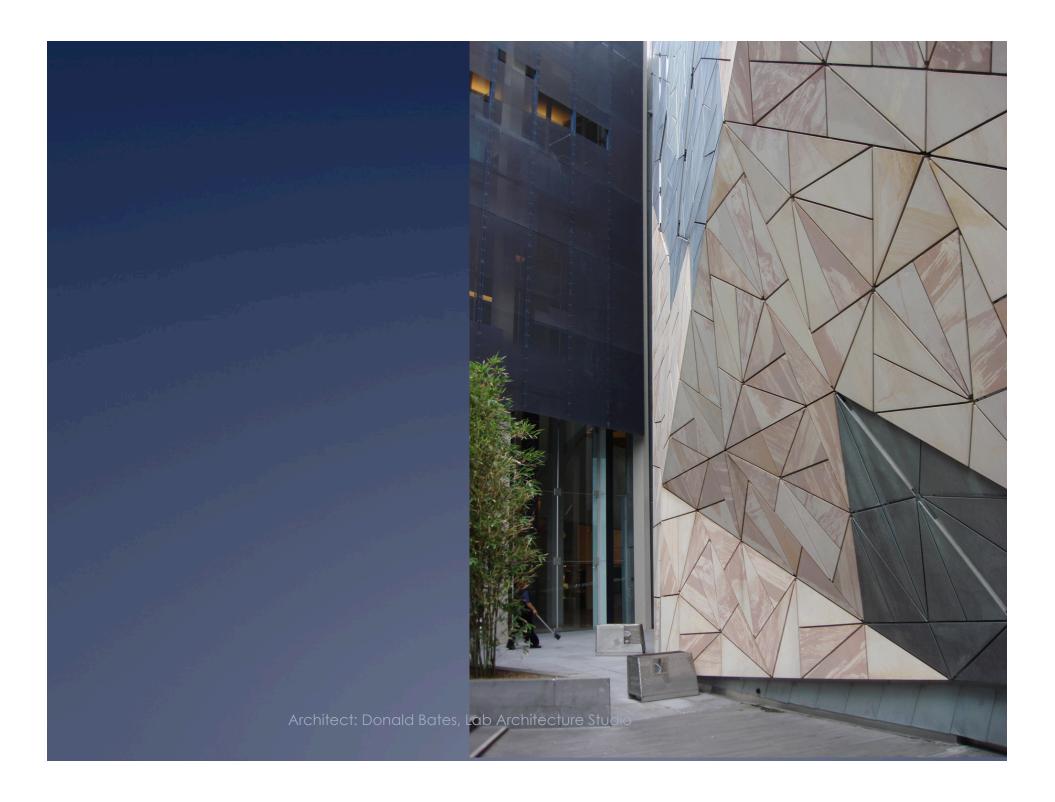


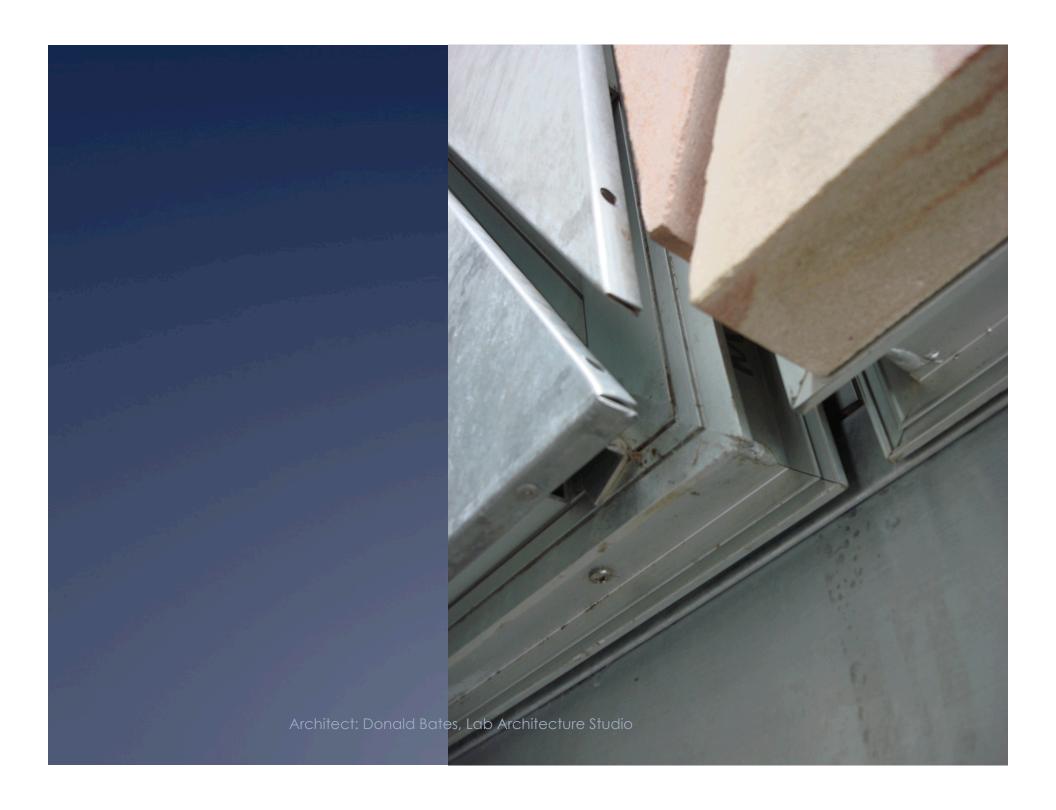


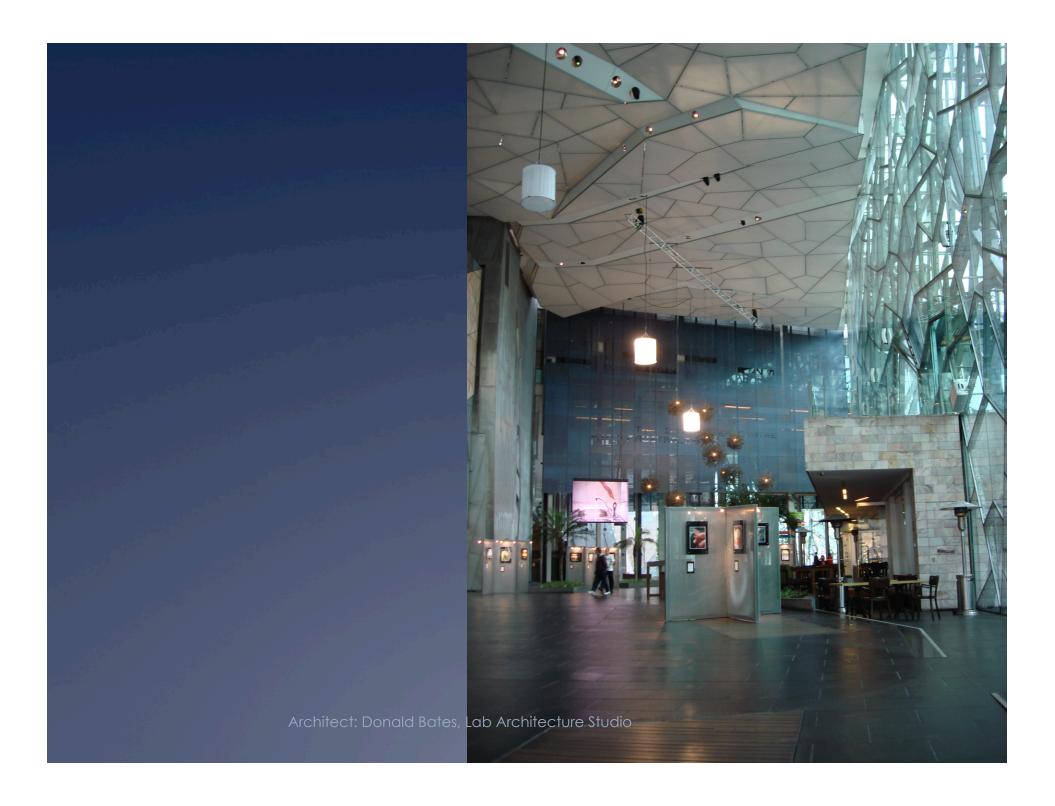




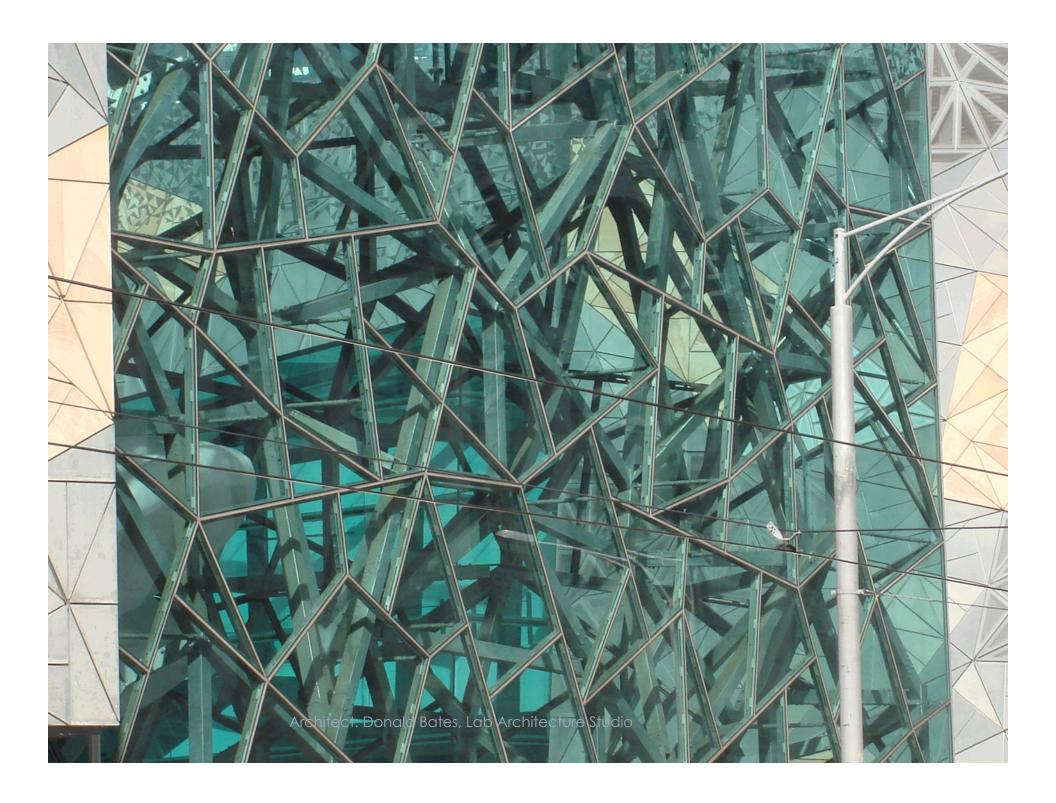


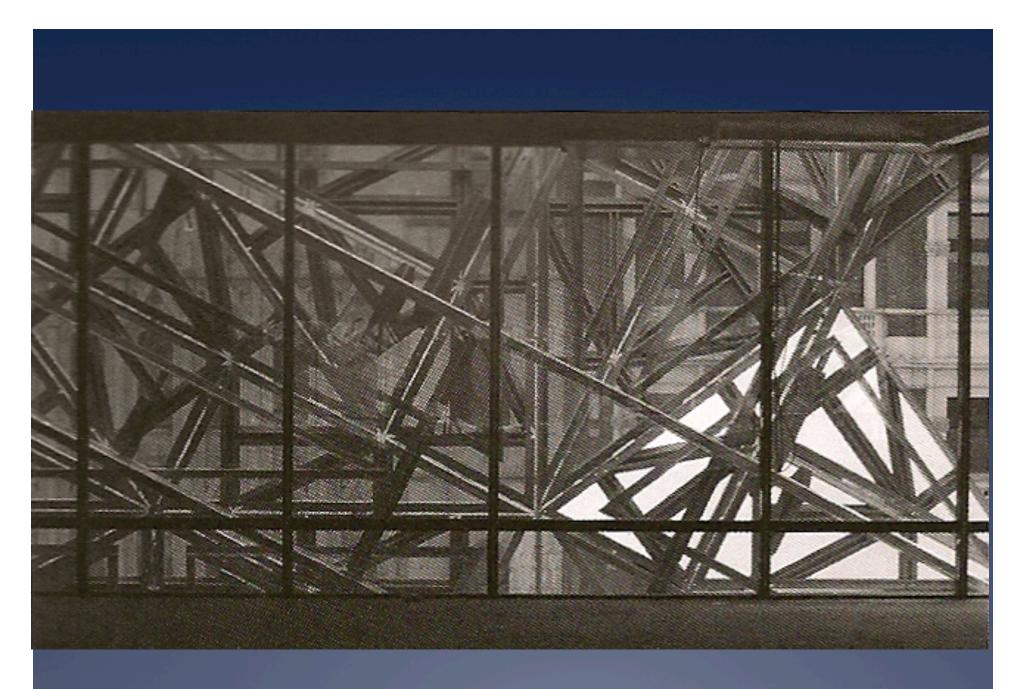






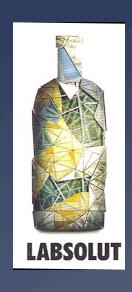


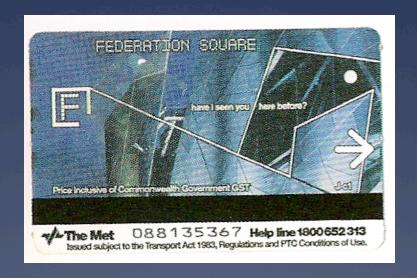




Architect: Donald Bates, Lab Architect Doking out from inside







Signs of public acceptance

Architect: Donald Bates, Lab Architecture Studio